|  |
| --- |
| **Fact Sheets** |
|   |
| **1. Demographic Information**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Surface Area (Sq Km) :** | **147,181** |
| **Population (2001 Census)** | **23,151,423** |
| Male | 11,563,921 |
| Female | 11,587,502 |
| Sex ratio ( Male per 100 Female) | 99.7 |
| Population Growth Rate (1991-2001)(%)  | 2.25 |
| Pop. Density (Pop./Km2)  | 157 |
| **Total Household (%)**UrbanRural  | 16.183.9 |
| Urban Population (%) | 13.9 |
| Pop. Density (Pop./Km2)  | 157 |
| Population by age structure |
| Population 0-14 years (%) | 39.3 |
| Population 65+ years (%) | 6.1 |
| **Population by Ecological Belts**  |
| Mountains (Land area 35%)  | 7.3 |
| Hills (Land area 42%)  | 44.3 |
| Terai (Land area 23%)  | 48.4 |
| **Estimated Population (2009)\*\*** | 29.3(million) |
| Projected Population for 2050\*\* | 49 Million |
| Average Growth Rate (2005-2010)\*\* | 1.8 |
| Percentage of Urban Population \*\* | 18 |
| Urban Population growth rate (2005-2010)\*\* | 4.9 |
| Population Per hectare arable land and permanent crop land\*\* | 4 |

 |

**2. Top Ten Diseases Accounting for Morbidity**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Diseases**  | **National Total** |
| Acute Respiratory Infection | 2.56 |
| Intestinal worms  | 2.43 |
| Gastritis | 2.21 |
| Pyrexia of unknown origin | 2.09 |
| Upper respiratory track infection | 1.96 |
| Impetigo/Boils/ Furunculosis | 1.58 |
| Headache(migration) | 1.58 |
| Amoebic Dysentery  | 1.53 |
| Presumed non infections Diarrhea | 1.47 |
| Falls/injuries/Fractures | 1.29 |
| *Source : Annual Report, Department of Health Services (2007/2008)* |

 |

**3. Key findings from Nepal Demographic and Health Survey ,2006**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **3.1 Family Planning Knowledge of Methods**  | **National Total** |
| Percentage of currently married women who has knowledge of modern methods | 100 |
| Percentage of currently married women who has ever used modern method | 65 |
| Percentage of currently married women who is currently using of modern methods | 44 |
| Percentage of currently married women who has Knowledge of any methods | 100 |
| Percentage of currently married women who has ever used any method | 68 |
| Percentage of currently married women who is currently using of any methods  | 48 |
| **Unmet Need of Family Planning (%)**SpacingLimiting  | 25915  |

 |
|   |
|

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **3.2 Maternal Health** | **National Total** |
| Antenatal Care from Skilled Birth Attendants (SBA\*) | 44 |
| Percentage of births protected against neonatal tetanus | 78 |
| **Place for Delivery ( % of births)**At homeAt Health facility  | 8118  |
| Percentage of Live Births | 90 |
| Median Age at first birth  | 19.9 |
| Percentage of women of age 15-19 who are already mothers | 13.0 |
| Percentage of women who are married to a man who has more than 1 wife | 4 |
| Percentage of births which were assisted at delivery by SBA | 19 |
| Percentage of women receive postnatal care | 33 |
| Percentage of women 15-49 with anemia | 36 |
| *\*(doctor, nurse/ANM, health assistant/ AHW/MCHW)*  |

 |
|   |
|

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **3.3 Child Health (in %)**  |   |
| **Immunization in Children (%)**  |   |
| BCG | 93 |
| DPT 3 | 89 |
| Polio 3 | 91 |
| Measles | 85 |
| None | 3 |
| **Acute Respiratory Infection (ARI) and Fever (%)** Children under age 5 with symptoms of ARI Percentage of clients taken to a health care provider for ARI  | 543  |
| Children with fever | 17 |
| Percentage of clients taken to a health care provider for Fever | 34 |
| **Diarrhea (%)**  |   |
| Percentage of Children suffered from Diarrhea | 12 |
| Percentage of clients taken to a health care provider | 27 |
| Percentage without treatment of Diarrhea | 34 |
| **Nutrition Status of Children** |
| **Breastfeeding**  |
| Percentage of infants ever breastfed | 98 |
| Exclusively breastfed( under 6 month) | 53 |
| Percentage of children 6-59 months with Anemia | 48 |
| Percentage of children under age 5 stunted | 57 |
| Percentage of children under age 5 wasted | 13 |
| Percentage of children under age 5 underweight | 39 |

 |
|   |
|

|  |
| --- |
| **3.4 Infant, Child ( deaths per 1000 live births) and Maternal Mortality (death per 100,000 births)** |
| Neonatal Mortality  | 33 |
| Post Neonatal Mortality | 15 |
| Infant MortalityInfant mortality for 2009 \*\* | 4840  |
| Child Mortality | 14 |
| Under 5 Mortality  | 61 |
| Under 5 Mortality M/F (2005-2010 Estimate)\*\* | 52/55 |
| Maternal Mortality rate | 281 |

 |
|   |
|

|  |
| --- |
| **3.5 Fertility** |
| Total Fertility Rate ( TFR)Rural UrbanMountainHillTerai**Total Fertility Rate ( TFR) for 2009 \*\***  | 3.32.1 2.14.13.03.12.82 |

 |
|   |
| **4. Health Facilities & Health Human Resource under Ministry of Health and Population (MoHP)** |
|  |
|

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Health facility under MoHP** | **in %** |
| **1. Total Health Institutions under MoHP**Hospitals(Central, Regional, Sub-regional, Zonal and District) Health Center Primary Health Center (PHC)Health PostSub-Health PostAyurvedic Health Institution  | 43969452016993104293 |
| 2. Total Hospital Beds  | 6944 |
| Health manpower under MoHPDoctors Nurse/ANM Paramedic/Health AssistantVillage Health WorkerMCHWAyurvedic PhysicianBaidhya  | 145711637749131903985394360 |
| **Health Volunteers** Female Community Health Volunteer including Trained Traditional Birth Attendants | 63326  |
| **Total Health manpower** | 91840 |
| **Life Expectancy at birth ( 2009)\*\***Male Female  | 67.866.4 |
| **Adult Literacy rate (2009)\*\***FemaleMale Primary Enrollment gross (M/F)\*\*Secondary Enrollment (gross) M/F\*\*Health expenditure , Public (% of GDP)\*\*Access to improve drinking water sources\*\* | 43.670.3127/12645/411.689 |
| Human Development Index (value) 2007 | 0.553 |
| Human Development Index (rank) 2007 | 144 |
| Human Poverty Index(2007)  | 32.1 |
| Ranking of Human Poverty Index ( 2007) | 99 |
| Prevalence of HIV/AIDs in adult population 15-49 Yrs (%) 2008 | 0.55 |
| **\*\* State of world population 2009, UNFPA** |   |

 |

 |